Table S1. Plant species studied (*N* = 251), sampling effort, flower visitation by Nitidulid beetles and number of identified individuals per species.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Nitidulid flower visitation probability (min-1)  | Sampled Nitidulid specimensidentified to species \* |
| Plant species | Family | Number of pollinator censuses | Ab | Al | Ba | Bf | Tn |
| *Achillea odorata* | Asteraceae | 147 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Acinos alpinus* | Lamiaceae | 94 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Allium guttatum* | Amaryllidaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Allium roseum* | Amaryllidaceae | 205 | 6.38E-05 |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| *Allium rouyi* | Amaryllidaceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Allium scorodoprasum* | Amaryllidaceae | 215 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Allium sphaerocephalon* | Amaryllidaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Alyssum montanum* | Brassicaceae | 105 | 1.61E-04 |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| *Alyssum simplex* | Brassicaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Amelanchier ovalis* | Rosaceae | 75 | 2.31E-03 |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| *Anagallis monelli* | Primulaceae | 100 | 4.69E-05 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| *Anarrhinum laxiflorum* | Plantaginaceae | 50 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Andryala integrifolia* | Asteraceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Andryala ragusina* | Asteraceae | 70 | 2.92E-03 | 9 |  |  |  |  |
| *Anthemis pedunculata* | Asteraceae | 95 | 4.39E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Anthericum liliago* | Asparagaceae | 76 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Anthyllis vulneraria* | Fabaceae | 140 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Antirrhinum australe* | Plantaginaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Aphyllanthes monspeliensis* | Asparagaceae | 200 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Aquilegia pyrenaica* | Ranunculaceae | 354 | 5.89E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Aquilegia vulgaris* | Ranunculaceae | 298 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arabis auriculata* | Brassicaceae | 74 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arabis verna* | Brassicaceae | 101 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arbutus unedo* | Ericaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arenaria armerina* | Caryophyllaceae | 96 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arenaria grandiflora* | Caryophyllaceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arenaria modesta* | Caryophyllaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arenaria obtusiflora* | Caryophyllaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Armeria filicaulis* | Plumbaginaceae | 161 | 1.94E-03 |  |  | 5 |  | 2 |
| *Armeria villosa* | Plumbaginaceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Asphodelus cerasiferus* | Asphodelaceae | 136 | 2.88E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Astragalus bourgaeanus* | Fabaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Astragalus incanus* | Fabaceae | 78 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Atropa baetica* | Solanaceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Bellis perennis* | Asteraceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Bellis sylvestris* | Asteraceae | 100 | 2.20E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Berberis hispanica* | Berberidaceae | 175 | 5.37E-04 |  |  | 6 |  |  |
| *Biscutella laxa* | Brassicaceae | 120 | 2.66E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Buxus sempervirens* | Buxaceae | 130 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Calamintha nepeta* | Lamiaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Campanula dieckii* | Campanulaceae | 130 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Campanula mollis* | Campanulaceae | 110 | 1.32E-03 |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| *Carduncellus monspelliensium* | Asteraceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Carduus platypus* | Asteraceae | 65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Carduus tenuiflorus* | Asteraceae | 81 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Carlina hispanica* | Asteraceae | 145 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Carlina racemosa* | Asteraceae | 140 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Carthamus lanatus* | Asteraceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Catananche caerulea* | Asteraceae | 150 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Centaurea calcitrapa* | Asteraceae | 126 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Centaurea castellanoides* | Asteraceae | 135 | 1.54E-04 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| *Centaurea graminifolia* | Asteraceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Centaurium tenuiflorum* | Gentianaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cerastium gibraltaricum* | Caryophyllaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| *Chaenorhinum macropodum* | Plantaginaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Chiliadenus glutinosus* | Asteraceae | 83 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Chondrilla juncea* | Asteraceae | 175 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cirsium acaule* | Asteraceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cirsium monspessulanum* | Asteraceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cirsium odontolepis* | Asteraceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cirsium pyrenaicum* | Asteraceae | 140 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cirsium vulgare* | Asteraceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cistus albidus* | Cistaceae | 100 | 6.39E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cistus monspeliensis* | Cistaceae | 154 | 5.32E-04 |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| *Cistus salviifolius* | Cistaceae | 81 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Clematis vitalba* | Ranunculaceae | 96 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cleonia lusitanica* | Lamiaceae | 60 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Clinopodium vulgare* | Lamiaceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Conopodium arvense* | Apiaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Convolvulus arvensis* | Convolvulaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Coris monspeliensis* | Primulaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Crataegus monogyna* | Rosaceae | 90 | 6.97E-05 |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| *Crepis albida* | Asteraceae | 67 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Crepis capillaris* | Asteraceae | 95 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Crocus nevadensis* | Iridaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Crocus nudiflorus* | Iridaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Cuscuta triumvirati* | Convolvulaceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Daphne gnidium* | Thymelaeaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Daphne laureola* | Thymelaeaceae | 107 | 5.58E-04 |  |  | 18 |  | 3 |
| *Digitalis obscura* | Plantaginaceae | 180 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Draba hispanica* | Brassicaceae | 102 | 1.49E-03 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| *Drimia maritima* | Hyacinthaceae | 220 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Echinospartum boissieri* | Fabaceae | 95 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Echium flavum* | Boraginaceae | 160 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erinacea anthyllis* | Fabaceae | 136 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erodium cazorlanum* | Geraniaceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erodium cheilanthifolium* | Geraniaceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erodium cicutarium* | Geraniaceae | 71 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erophila verna* | Brassicaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Eryngium campestre* | Apiaceae | 250 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Eryngium dilatatum* | Apiaceae | 200 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erysimum cazorlense* | Brassicaceae | 125 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Erysimum mediohispanicum* | Brassicaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Euphorbia nicaeensis* | Euphorbiaceae | 140 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Filipendula vulgaris* | Rosaceae | 72 | 1.98E-04 |  |  | 6 |  |  |
| *Fumana baetica* | Cistaceae | 160 | 5.63E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fumana paradoxa* | Cistaceae | 106 | 1.59E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Fumana procumbens* | Cistaceae | 101 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Gagea soleirolii* | Liliaceae | 108 | 9.39E-04 | 3 |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Galatella linosyris* | Asteraceae | 120 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Galium verum* | Rubiaceae | 85 | 5.85E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Genista longipes* | Fabaceae | 112 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Genista pseudopilosa* | Fabaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Genista scorpius* | Fabaceae | 112 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Geranium lucidum* | Geraniaceae | 104 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Geranium molle* | Geraniaceae | 102 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Geum sylvaticum* | Rosaceae | 122 | 1.95E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Gladiolus illyricus* | Iridaceae | 190 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Globularia spinosa* | Plantaginaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Gymnadenia conopsea* | Orchidaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hedera helix* | Araliaceae | 153 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Helianthemum apenninum* | Cistaceae | 165 | 1.82E-03 |  | 1 | 14 |  |  |
| *Helianthemum asperum* | Cistaceae | 96 | 1.08E-03 |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| *Helianthemum cinereum* | Cistaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Helianthemum oelandicum* | Cistaceae | 167 | 2.06E-03 |  |  | 6 |  |  |
| *Helleborus foetidus* | Ranunculaceae | 1786 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hepatica nobilis* | Ranunculaceae | 90 | 1.37E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Himantoglossum hircinum* | Orchidaceae | 66 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hippocrepis bourgaei* | Fabaceae | 95 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hormathophylla baetica* | Brassicaceae | 41 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hormathophylla spinosa* | Brassicaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hyacinthoides reverchonii* | Hyacinthaceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hypericum caprifolium* | Hypericaceae | 76 | 1.10E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hypericum ericoides* | Hypericaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Hypericum perforatum* | Hypericaceae | 140 | 2.14E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Iberis carnosa* | Brassicaceae | 125 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Inula montana* | Asteraceae | 155 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Iris foetidissima* | Iridaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Iris planifolia* | Iridaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Jasonia tuberosa* | Asteraceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Jonopsidium prolongoi* | Brassicaceae | 97 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Jurinea humilis* | Asteraceae | 92 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Klasea nudicaulis* | Asteraceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Klasea pinnatifida* | Asteraceae | 165 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Knautia subscaposa* | Caprifoliaceae | 177 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lamium amplexicaule* | Lamiaceae | 76 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lavandula latifolia* | Lamiaceae | 818 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Leontodon longirrostris* | Asteraceae | 65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lepidium petrophilum* | Brassicaceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Leucanthemopsis pallida* | Asteraceae | 70 | 6.14E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linaria aeruginea* | Plantaginaceae | 71 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linaria verticillata* | Plantaginaceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linaria viscosa* | Plantaginaceae | 105 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linum bienne* | Linaceae | 172 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linum narbonense* | Linaceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Linum tenue* | Linaceae | 190 | 4.87E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lithodora fruticosa* | Boraginaceae | 185 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lonicera arborea* | Caprifoliaceae | 65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lysimachia ephemerum* | Primulaceae | 200 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lythrum baeticum* | Lythraceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lythrum junceum* | Lythraceae | 97 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lythrum salicaria* | Lythraceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Mantisalca salmantica* | Asteraceae | 160 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Marrubium supinum* | Lamiaceae | 160 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Mentha aquatica* | Lamiaceae | 110 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Merendera montana* | Colchicaceae | 120 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Muscari neglectum* | Hyacinthaceae | 93 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Narcissus bujei* | Amaryllidaceae | 205 | 9.57E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Narcissus cuatrecasasii* | Amaryllidaceae | 214 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Narcissus hedraeanthus* | Amaryllidaceae | 205 | 1.42E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Narcissus longispathus* | Amaryllidaceae | 295 | 7.95E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Narcissus triandrus* | Amaryllidaceae | 125 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Nepeta tuberosa* | Lamiaceae | 60 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Omphalodes linifolia* | Boraginaceae | 100 | 5.21E-05 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| *Ononis pusilla* | Fabaceae | 79 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ononis spinosa* | Fabaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Onopordum acaulon* | Asteraceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Orchis coriophora* | Orchidaceae | 120 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Origanum virens* | Lamiaceae | 77 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ornithogalum umbellatum* | Hyacinthaceae | 160 | 4.63E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Orobanche haenseleri* | Orobanchaceae | 96 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Papaver dubium* | Papaveraceae | 85 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Parnassia palustris* | Celastraceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Petrorhagia nanteuilii* | Caryophyllaceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Phlomis herba-venti* | Lamiaceae | 150 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Phlomis lychnitis* | Lamiaceae | 151 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Picnomon acarna* | Asteraceae | 125 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Pilosella pseudopilosella* | Asteraceae | 66 | 1.10E-03 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| *Pistorinia hispanica* | Crassulaceae | 161 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Plumbago europaea* | Plumbaginaceae | 205 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Polygala boissieri* | Polygalaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Polygonatum odoratum* | Asparagaceae | 138 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Potentilla caulescens* | Rosaceae | 125 | 1.44E-04 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| *Potentilla reptans* | Rosaceae | 100 | 1.19E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Primula acaulis* | Primulaceae | 153 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Prolongoa hispanica* | Asteraceae | 88 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Prunella laciniata* | Lamiaceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Prunus mahaleb* | Rosaceae | 120 | 2.19E-04 |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| *Prunus prostrata* | Rosaceae | 90 | 9.90E-05 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Pterocephalus spathulatus* | Caprifoliaceae | 120 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ptilostemon hispanicus* | Asteraceae | 65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ranunculus bulbosus* | Ranunculaceae | 100 | 3.81E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ranunculus ficaria* | Ranunculaceae | 108 | 7.27E-03 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Ranunculus gramineus* | Ranunculaceae | 110 | 8.59E-04 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| *Ranunculus malessanus* | Ranunculaceae | 95 | 1.40E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ranunculus paludosus* | Ranunculaceae | 105 | 8.39E-04 | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Ranunculus repens* | Ranunculaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rhagadiolus edulis* | Asteraceae | 95 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Roemeria argemone* | Papaveraceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rosa canina* | Rosaceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rosa micrantha* | Rosaceae | 145 | 6.03E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rosa sicula* | Rosaceae | 80 | 3.21E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rosmarinus officinalis* | Lamiaceae | 166 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Rubus ulmifolius* | Rosaceae | 95 | 5.36E-04 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Salvia lavandulifolia* | Lamiaceae | 72 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Salvia verbenaca* | Lamiaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Santolina rosmarinifolia* | Asteraceae | 130 | 4.84E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Saponaria ocymoides* | Caryophyllaceae | 141 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Satureja intricata* | Lamiaceae | 147 | 1.76E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Saxifraga carpetana* | Saxifragaceae | 90 | 3.67E-04 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Saxifraga haenseleri* | Saxifragaceae | 77 | 5.97E-05 |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| *Saxifraga tridactylites* | Saxifragaceae | 60 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Scabiosa andryaefolia* | Caprifoliaceae | 62 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Scilla paui* | Asparagaceae | 90 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Scorzonera albicans* | Asteraceae | 70 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sedum acre* | Crassulaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sedum album* | Crassulaceae | 165 | 9.18E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sedum dasyphyllum* | Crassulaceae | 110 | 7.28E-04 |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |
| *Sedum mucizonia* | Crassulaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sedum sediforme* | Crassulaceae | 95 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Senecio doria* | Asteraceae | 74 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Senecio malacitanus* | Asteraceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Seseli montanum* | Apiaceae | 120 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sherardia arvensis* | Rubiaceae | 80 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sideritis incana* | Lamiaceae | 130 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Silene colorata* | Caryophyllaceae | 92 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Silene psammitis* | Caryophyllaceae | 132 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sisymbrella aspera* | Brassicaceae | 180 | 1.56E-05 |  |  | 6 |  |  |
| *Sisymbrium crassifolium* | Brassicaceae | 70 | 8.66E-05 |  |  | 8 | 4 |  |
| *Solidago virgaurea* | Asteraceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Sonchus aquatilis* | Asteraceae | 91 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Stachys officinalis* | Lamiaceae | 138 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Taraxacum laevigatum* | Asteraceae | 120 | 9.76E-03 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Taraxacum obovatum* | Asteraceae | 122 | 9.11E-04 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| *Teucrium aureum* | Lamiaceae | 142 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Teucrium rotundifolium* | Lamiaceae | 181 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Teucrium webbianum* | Lamiaceae | 81 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Thymus mastichina* | Lamiaceae | 160 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Thymus orospedanus* | Lamiaceae | 163 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| *Thymus serpylloides* | Lamiaceae | 75 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Trifolium campestre* | Fabaceae | 82 | 1.94E-05 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Ulex parviflorus* | Fabaceae | 125 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Valeriana tuberosa* | Caprifoliaceae | 165 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Verbascum giganteum* | Scrophulariaceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Verbascum sinuatum* | Scrophulariaceae | 115 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Viburnum tinus* | Adoxaceae | 90 | 8.32E-04 |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| *Vicia onobrychioides* | Fabaceae | 65 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Vicia pseudocracca* | Fabaceae | 73 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Vicia sativa* | Fabaceae | 100 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Viola cazorlensis* | Violaceae | 123 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Viola odorata* | Violaceae | 198 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

\* Species abbreviations:
Ab = *Acanthogethes brevis*; Al = *Acanthogethes lamii*; Ba = *Brassicogethes aeneus*; Bf = *Brassicogethes fulvipes*; Tn = *Thymogethes nigritus*.