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Table S1. Literature compilation of wild bees that have been shown to pollinate crops. Some may be candidates to become commercially managed pollinators.

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Andrenidae	*Andrena flavipes* (Panzer, 1799)	India	Alfalfa	Batra (1977)
Andrenidae	*Andrena leaena* (Cameron, 1907)	India	Field Mustard, Raya, Taramira, Toria, Radish	Abrol (1985, 1986a, 1986b), Batra (1977), Kapil et al. (1971)
Andrenidae	*Andrena ovatula* (Kirby, 1802)	Egypt	Berseem, Alfalfa	Rashad (1985), Bohart (1972)
Andrenidae	*Andrena savignyi* (Spinola, 1838)	India	Sarson, Field Mustard, Rape, Raya, Taramira, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Cotton, Toria	Batra (1967, 1977), Crane & Walker (1983), Abrol (1985, 1986a, 1986b), Mohammad (1935), Kapil et al. (1971)
Apidae	*Amegilla chlorocyanea* (Cockerell, 1914)	Australia	Tomato	Hogendoorn et al. (2006)
Apidae	*Amegilla holmesi* (Rayment, 1947)	Australia	Tomato	Bell et al. (2006)
Apidae	*Amegilla subcoerulea* (Lepeletier, 1841)	India	Eggplant	Batra (1967)
Apidae	*Amegilla violacea* (Lepeletier, 1841)	India	Eggplant	Udayakumar et al. (2021)
Apidae	*Anthophora abrupta* (Say, 1837)	USA	Cranberry, Asparagus, Blackberry, Clover, Parsnip, Persimmon, Raspberry, Tomato	Batra (1977), Graham et al. (2015)
Apidae	*Anthophora confusa* (Smith, 1854)	India	Cotton	Batra (1977)
Apidae	*Anthophora pilipes villosula* (Smith, 1854)	USA, Japan	Blueberry	Stubbs & Drummond (1999)
Apidae	*Anthophora plagiata* (Illiger, 1806)	Poland	Forage Legumes	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Bombus asiaticus* (Morawitz, 1875)	India	Red Clover, White Clover, Pea, Sweet Potato, Eggplant	Abrol (1987)
Apidae	*Bombus ephippiatus* (Say, 1837)	Mexico	Tomato	Vergara & Fonseca-Buendia (2012)
Apidae	*Bombus haemorrhoidalis* (Smith, 1852)	India	Apple	Batra (1984)
Apidae	*Bombus huntii* (Greene, 1860)	North America	Tomato	Strange (2015)
Apidae	*Bombus impatiens* (Cresson, 1863)	USA, Mexico, Canada	Blueberry, Tomato	Stubbs & Drummond (1999), Morandin et al. (2001), Campbell et al. 2017a
Apidae	*Bombus lapidarius* (L., 1758)	Finland, United Kingdom	Red Clover, Raspberry	Valle & Aaltonen (1969), Lye et al. (2011)

Table S1 continued

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Apidae	*Bombus mixtus* (Cresson, 1879)	USA	Cranberry	Johansen (1967)
Apidae	*Bombus occidentalis* (Greene, 1858)	North America	Tomato, Cranberry	Velthuis & van Doorn (2004), Kremen et al. (2002), Macfarlane et al. (1994)
Apidae	*Bombus* spp.	Canada, USA	Tomato, Sweet Pepper, Eggplant, Courgette, Melon, Pumpkin, Red and Black Currant, Raspberry, Strawberry, Apple, Pear, Peach, Apricot, Plum, Cherry, Kiwi, Blueberry, Cranberry, Cicer Milkvetch (Legume)	Velthuis & van Doorn (2004), Richards & Myers (1997), Joshi et al. (2015)
Apidae	*Bombus terrestris*	Poland (Europe), New Zealand, Tasmania, Chile, Israel, Turkey, Morocco, Japan, South Korea	Tomato, Pak Choi (Brassica), Kiwi, Alfalfa, Red Clover, Cotton, Hot Pepper, Pear	Pinchinat et al. (1979), Rader et al. (2009), Read et al. (1989), Velthuis & van Doorn (2004), Ruz (2002), Saeed et al. (2012), Kwon & Saeed (2003), Zisovich et al. (2012)
Apidae	*Bombus terrestris audax* (Harris, 1776)	United Kingdom	Raspberry	Lye et al. (2011)
Apidae	*Bombus trifasciatus* (Smith, 1852)	India	Red Clover, White Clover, Pea, Sweet Potato	Abrol (1987)
Apidae	*Bombus vosnesenskii* (Radoszkowski, 1862)	North America	Tomato, Cranberry	Dogterom et al. (1998), Phillips (2011)
Apidae	*Braunsapis* spp. (Michener, 1969)	India	Alfalfa, Pea, Carrot	Kapil and Jain (1979), Batra (1967)
Apidae	*Centris analis* (Lepeletier, 1841)	Brazil, (Central and South America)	Acerola (Barbados Cherry), Malpigh	Oliveira & Schlindwein (2009), Buchmann (2004)
Apidae	*Centris inermis* (Friese, 1900)	(Central and South America)	Malpighia	Buchmann (2004)
Apidae	*Centris* spp. (Fabricius, 1804)	Brazil	Nance/Murici, Malpighia	Buchmann (2004)
Apidae	*Centris tarsata* (Smith, 1874)	Brazil	Cashew	Freitas & Paxton (1998)
Apidae	*Habropoda laboriosa* (Fabricius, 1804)	USA	Blueberry	Cane (1994)
Apidae	*Melipona fasciculata* (Smith, 1854)	Brazil	Eggplant	Nunes-Silva et al. (2013)
Apidae	*Melipona quadrifasciata* (Lepeletier, 1836)	Brazil	Tomato	Del Sarto et al. (2005)
Apidae	*Melipona* spp. (Illiger, 1806)	Angola, India, Australia, Brazil, Japan	Litchee, Mango, Strawberry	Crane & Walker (1983), Abrol (2012)
Apidae	*Melissodes agilis* (Cresson, 1879)	USA	Sunflower	Parker et al. (1981)

Table S1 continued

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Apidae	*Nannotrigona perilampoides* (Cressson, 1879)	Mexico	Tomato	Palma et al. (2008)
Apidae	*Nannotrigona testaceicornis* (Lepeletier, 1836)	Costa Rica	Mealy Sage	Slaa et al. (2000)
Apidae	*Peponapis pruinosa* (Say, 1837)	USA	Cucurbits	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Pithitis smaragdula* (Fabricius, 1787)	India	Alfalfa, Berseem, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Smooth Loofah, Cucumber, Carrot, Butter Gourd	Batra (1967, 1977, 1978), Kapil et al. (1971, 1974), Abrol (1985, 1986a)
Apidae	*Pithitis* spp. (Klug, 1807)	India	Eggplant, Apple	Batra (1967, 1984)
Apidae	*Scaptotrigona mexicana* (Guérin-Méneville, 1844)	Mexico	Rambutan	Guzmán-Díaz et al. (2005), Esponda-Muñóz et al. (2005)
Apidae	*Tetragonisca angustula* (Latreille, 1811)	Mexico, Costa Rica	Rambutan, Tomato, Salvia farinacea	Slaa et al. (2006), Palma et al. (2008), Slaa et al. (2000)
Apidae	*Tetragonula carbonaria* (Smith, 1854)	Australia	Macadamia Nut	Cortopassi-Laurino et al. (2006)
Apidae	*Tetragonula hockingsi* (Cockerell, 1929)	Australia	Macadamia Nut	Cortopassi-Laurino et al. (2006)
Apidae	*Tetralonia* spp. (Spinola, 1838)	India	Sarson, Ghiya tori	Batra (1977)
Apidae	*Trigona ruficrus* (Fabricius, 1793)	Brazil	Gourds	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Trigona* spp. (Jurine, 1807)	India	Spondias	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Xenoglossa* spp. Smith, 1854	USA	Cucurbits	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Xylocopa amethystine* (Fabricius, 1793)	India	Sunhemp	Batra (1977)
Apidae	*Xylocopa caffra* (L., 1767)	S. Africa	Alfalfa	Watmough (1987)
Apidae	*Xylocopa fenestrata* (Fabricius, 1798)	India	Apple, Gourds, Pigeon Pea, Pea, Sweet Potato, Eggplant, Pumpkin, Squash, Smooth Loofah, Orange, Lemon, Citrus, Guava, Sunhemp, Onion, Coriander, Saunf	Atwal (1970), Crane & Walker (1983), Kapil et al. (1971, 1974, 1975), Abrol (1985, 1986b, 1987), Batra (1967, 1977, 1984) Grewal and Sidhu (1978), Kapil & Dhaliwal (1968), Abrol (1985, 1987)
Apidae	*Xylocopa* (*Lestis*) *aerates* (Smith, 1851)	Australia	Tomato	Hogendoorn et al. (2000)
Apidae	*Xylocopa* (*Lestis*) *bombylans* (Fabricius, 1775)	Australia	Tomato	Hogendoorn et al. (2000)

Table S1 continued

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Apidae	*Xylocopa mordax* (Smith, 1874)	St. Vincent	Yellow Passion Fruit	Crane & Walker (1983), Corbet & Willmer (1980)
Apidae	*Xylocopa pubescens* (Spinola, 1838)	India	Pigeon Pea, Sunhemp, Pea, Pumpkin, Squash, Smooth Loofah, Guava	Abrol (1985), Atwal (1970), Batra (1977), Kapil & Dhaliwal (1968), Kapil et al., (1971, 1975)
Apidae	*Xylocopa sonorina* (Smith, 1874)	Hawaii	Passion Fruit	Crane & Walker (1983)
Apidae	*Xylocopa* spp. (Latreille, 1802)	India	Mango, Luffa	Batra (1967, 1977)
Apidae	*Xylocopa valga* (Gerstäcker, 1872)	India	Almond, Cherry, Pear	Abrol (1987)
Colletidae	*Colletes inaequalis* (Say, 1837)	USA	Blueberry	Batra (1980)
Colletidae	*Colletes lacunatus* (Dours, 1872)	India	Apple, Taramira, Raddish	Batra (1967, 1977)
Colletidae	*Colletes* spp. (Latreille, 1802)	India	Taramira, Raddish, Toria	Kapil et al. (1971), Batra (1967, 1977)
Colletidae	*Colletes thoracicus* (Smith, 1853)	USA	Blueberry	Batra (1980)
Colletidae	*Colletes validus* (Cresson, 1868)	USA	Blueberry	Batra (1980)
Colletidae	*Leioproctus* sp. (Smith, 1853)	New Zealand	Pak Choi	Rader et al. (2009)
Halictidae	*Halictus* spp. (Latreille, 1804)	India	Apple	Batra (1984)
Halictidae	*Lasioglossum albescens* (Smith, 1853)	India	Luffa	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Lasioglossum* spp.	India	Apple, Almond, Berseem, Luffa, Eggplant, Pea, Onion, Cabbage, , Cucumbers, Carrot, Jowain, Orange, Lemon, Citrus, Pomegranate	Abrol (1987), Batra (1967, 1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia callichlora* (Cockerell, 1911)	India	Eggplant	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia capitata* (Smith, 1875)	India	Indigo	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia curvipes* (Fabricius, 1793)	India	Luffa	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia eburneigera*	India	Luffa	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia melanderi* (Cockerell, 1906)	USA	Alfalfa	Crane & Walker (1983), Cane (2008)
Halictidae	*Nomia oxybeloides* (Smith, 1875)	India	Alfalfa, Eggplant	Kapil et al. (1974), Abrol (1986b), Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Nomia ruficornis* (Spinola, 1838)	Egypt		Crane & Walker (1983)
Halictidae	*Nomia* spp.	India	Raddish, Cucumbers, Mango, Apple, Cherry, Pear, Alfalfa, Red Clover, Cotton	Abrol (1987), Batra (1967, 1984)

Table S1 continued

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Halictidae	*Nomioides* spp. (Schenck, 1867)	India	Onion, Pumpkin, Squash, Corriander, Carrot, Jowain, Pomegranate, Butter Gourd	Kapil et al. (1975), Abrol (1985, 1987), Atwal (1970), Batra (1967, 1977)
Halictidae	*Nomioides variegata* (Olivier)	India	Cucumbers, Raddish	Batra (1977)
Halictidae	*Rophitoides canus* (Eversmann, 1852)	Ukraine	Alfalfa	Crane & Walker (1983)
Megachilidae	*Callithrix flaviceps* (Thomas, 1903)	India	Alfalfa, Berseem	Kapil et al. (1974, 1975), Abrol (1986b, 1986b)
Megachilidae	*Chalicodoma* spp. (Lepeletier, 1841)	Egypt	Alfalfa, Onion	Crane & Walker (1983), Rashad (1985)
Megachilidae	*Megachile anthracina* (Smith, 1853)	India	Sunhemp	Batra (1977)
Megachilidae	*Megachile bicolor* (Pasteels, 1973)	India	Alfalfa, Pigeon pea, Sunhemp	Kapil et al. (1974), Abrol (1985, 1986c, 1987), Chaudhary and Jain (1978)
Megachilidae	*Megachile cephalotes* Smith, 1853	India	Alfalfa, Pigeon pea, Pea	Kapil et al. (1975), Abrol (1985), Chaudhary & Jain (1978)
Megachilidae	*Megachile coelioxoides* Cresson, 1878	India	Luffa	Batra (1977)
Megachilidae	*Megachile concinna* Smith, 1879	Eurasia	Alfalfa	Bohart (1972)
Megachilidae	*Megachile femoratella* Cockerell, 1918	India	Alfalfa, Pigeon pea	Kapil et al. (1974, 1975), Abrol (1986c), Chaudhary & Jain (1978)
Megachilidae	*Megachile flavipes* Spinola, 1838	India	Alfalfa, Alfalfa, Pigeon Pea	Abrol (1985), Batra (1977), Crane & Walker (1983), Chaudhary & Jain (1978)
Megachilidae	*Megachile gratiosa* Gerstäcker, 1858	S. Africa	Alfalfa	Watmough (1987)
Megachilidae	*Megachile lanata* (Fabricius, 1775)	India, USA	Alfalfa, Pigeon pea, Sunhemp, Pea, Guava	Batra (1977), Kapil et al. (1974, 1975), Grewal and Sidhu (1978), Abrol (1985, 1986c), Hensen et al. 2019
Megachilidae	*Megachile nana* Bingham, 1897	India	Alfalfa, Berseem	Kapil et al. (1975), Abrol (1986b)
Megachilidae	*Megachile pugnata* Say, 1837	N. America	Sunflower	Peterson & Artz (2014)
Megachilidae	*Megachile rotundata* (Fabricius, 1787)	USA, Chile, Canada, New Zealand	Alfalfa, Blueberry, Canola	Crane & Walker (1983), MacKenzie et al. (1997), Donovan et al. (1982)
Megachilidae	*Megachile* spp. Latreille, 1802	Poland, India	Forage Legumes, Field Mustard, Mango	Batra (1967), Crane & Walker (1983), Kapil et al. (1971)
Megachilidae	*Megachile submucida* Alfken, 1926	Egypt	Berseem	Crane & Walker (1983)

Table S1 continued

Family	Bee	Country	Crops	Selected References
Megachilidae	*Osmia aglaia* Sandhouse, 1939	USA	Raspberry and blackberry	Cane (2005)
Megachilidae	*Osmia atriventris* Cresson, 1864	USA	Blueberry	Drummond & Stubbs (1999)
Megachilidae	*Osmia bicornis* (L., 1758)	Germany	Apple, Tree Fruit	Gruber et al. (2011), Schindler & Peters (2011)
Megachilidae	*Osmia bruneri* Cockerell, 1897	N. America	Legume	Cane (2008)
Megachilidae	*Osmia coerulescens* (L., 1758)	France, New Zealand	Alfalfa, Legume seed crops	Tasei (1972), Purves et al. (1998)
Megachilidae	*Osmia cornifrons* (Radoszkowski, 1887)	Japan, India, USA, Korea, China, Denmark	Apple, Plums, Blueberry, Sweet Pepper	Batra (1967), Crane & Walker (1983), West & McCutcheon (2009), Xu et al. (1995), Kristjansson & Rasmussen (1991)
Megachilidae	*Osmia cornuta* (Latreille, 1805)	Spain, Italy, France, Yugoslavia	Tree Fruit, blackberry, Apple, Cabbage, Alfalfa, White Clover, Apricot, Almond	Asensio (1984), Vicens & Bosch (2000), Bosch & Kemp (2002), Krunic et al. (2001)
Megachilidae	*Osmia latreillei* (Spinola, 1806)	Egypt	Berseem	Rashad (1985)
Megachilidae	*Osmia lignaria* Say, 1837	USA, Canada	Almond, Apple, Cherry, Prune	Crane & Walker (1983), Bosch & Kemp (2015), Sheffield et al. (2008), Torchio (1976)
Megachilidae	*Osmia ribifloris* Cockerell, 1900	USA (North America)	Blueberry	Torchio (1990)
Megachilidae	*Osmia rufa* (L., 1758)	Denmark, Italy, Great Britain	Brassicas, Plum, Alfalfa, White Clover, Cherry, Apple, Pear	Holm (1973), Peterson & Artz (2014)
Megachilidae	*Osmia sanrafaelae* Parker, 1985	USA	Alfalfa	Parker (1985)
Megachilidae	*Osmia* spp. Panzer, 1806	Poland, India	Apple, Blackberry, Strawberry, Raspberry, Apple, Plum, Almond	Batra (1984), Crane & Walker (1983)
Megachilidae	*Osmia tersula* Cockerell, 1912	Canada	Apples and other tree fruits	Sheffield et al. (2008)
Melittidae	*Melitta leporina* (Panzer, 1799)	Eurasia	Alfalfa	Bohart (1972)

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